

## Licence overview and Award Process for VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence

### Introduction and status of this document

Bahrain has opened its telecommunications market to competition. Matters relating to this liberalisation process are referenced in this website and in particular within the Publications page. VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence will be an individual licence, issued by the Telecommunication Regulatory Authority. For relevant background see 'A Guide for potential entrants to the Bahrain market' (TRA reference CCA/DC/003) and 'Guidance on the TRA Licence Application Process'

Legislative Decree no. 48 promulgating the Telecommunications Law governs applications for, and the content and grant of licences. This document is issued in accordance with Section 32(c) of the Telecommunications Law. Nothing in the document shall be construed to conflict with, or amend, the Telecommunications Law and applicants should familiarise themselves with the Law also available on TRA's website.

### Process for licence award

All applicants for VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence are invited to submit their proposals to the Telecommunications Regulatory Authority (TRA) on the appended form. The TRA will consider the VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence application on a case-by-case basis and will seek dialogue with each Applicant in order to ensure clear understanding of their proposal.

The TRA will notify the Applicant in writing within 14 days of receipt of the application as specified in section 27(a) of the Telecommunications Law that it has received the application. If no acknowledgement has been returned within this period please contact the TRA to ensure that the application has been received. The TRA reserves the right to request additional information or to seek clarification of information supplied.

The TRA will recommend or reject complete and comprehensive licence application within 90 days of receipt. If recommended, VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence awards will normally be approved within 30 days of recommendation with no more than a further 30 days if necessary.

The licensing process must, amongst other matters, ensure that licensees are qualified, as defined by the Law, financially sound, technically competent, and capable/willing to comply with the Telecommunications Law, this to the general end that the TRA is able to fulfil its obligations and exercise its rights under the Telecommunications Law. Notable among the obligations imposed upon the TRA by the Law are the following:

1. protection of the interests of subscribers and users in respect of: the tariffs charged for services; the availability and provision of service; quality of services; and protection of personal particulars and privacy of services;
2. promotion of effective and fair competition among new and existing licensed operators; and

3. ensuring that, when assessing applications involving provision of public telecommunications services, that any applicant or any person to whom any such service falls to be provided, shall be able to provide those services.

Evaluation of each application will be on the basis of the above criteria. Once a licence is awarded, the licensee is added to a list held by the TRA, which is open to public inspection.

### **Licence terms, eligibility and fee structures**

VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence is granted by the TRA, under the terms of the Law, for fifteen years.

No limit is set upon the number of VSAT Licence / Earth Station Services Licence that may be granted by the TRA.

The licensee may not, pursuant to section 3.2 above, offer VSAT / Earth Station Services to anyone other than itself and its affiliates in the Kingdom and shall not have the right to and shall not interconnect with the telecommunications networks of public telecommunications operators in accordance with section 57 of the Telecommunications Law.

The party applying for such licence should note that details of the frequency requirements and possibly other details from the licence application may need to be disclosed to the Ministry of Transportations (Directorate of Wireless Licensing Frequency & Monitoring) to ensure spectrum availability and proper spectrum management.

In order for a licence to be granted, the following is required:

1. that the licence applicant be a juristic entity incorporated in the Kingdom, or a branch of a foreign company licensed to operate in the Kingdom in accordance with the Commercial Companies Law.
2. that substantially all the infrastructure and personnel associated with the provisions of telecommunications service be located in the Kingdom.

Licence fees are detailed in 'Guidance on the TRA Licence Application Process'. Irrespective of licence type, an initial fee payment of BHD 5000 is due for the first year and there is then an annual licence fee, payable to the TRA, which is 2% of gross turnover arising from the licensed activities.

Before submitting an application to the TRA, the applicant should have read all relevant documentation, including 'Guidance on the TRA Licence Application Process'. Licence applicants are responsible for the accuracy of all information submitted and should not base their decision solely on the information contained in this document or material hosted on the TRA's website.